

**Jonathan Lee, Ph.D.**

Associate Professor of Criminal Justice  
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**EDUCATION**

Ph.D. Criminal Justice, Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, Texas, USA  
M.A. Criminal Justice, Pennsylvania State University, Middletown, PA, USA  
B.A. Economics, Hankuk University of Foreign Studies, Seoul, Republic of Korea

**POSITIONS**

2018-present Associate Professor of Criminal Justice, Penn State School of Public Affairs  
2012-2018 Assistant Professor of Criminal Justice, Penn State School of Public Affairs  
2010-2012 Instructor, College of Criminal Justice, Sam Houston State University  
2008-2010 Research Assistant, College of Criminal Justice, Sam Houston State University  
2008-2009 Staff, Texas Regional Center for Policing Innovation  
2008-2009 Research Staff, Law Enforcement Management Institute of Texas  
2004-2006 Business Manager, EfE Co., South Korea  
2002-2004 Intelligence Officer (1st Lieutenant), Republic of Korea Army, South Korea

**COURSES TAUGHT**

Criminology; Introduction to Criminal Justice; Policing in America; Research Methods in Criminal Justice; Statistical Analysis in Social Science

**EXTERNAL SERVICES / MEDIA APPEARANCE**

- Associate Editor, *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 2017-Present
- Harrisburg Community Safety Workshop, Harrisburg, PA 2016
- WITF Smart Talk: A special Smart Talk on police shootings and racial mistrust, July, 2016
- News Interviews: York Daily Record; ABC27 News; PennLive; CBS21 News

**REFEREED PUBLICATIONS**

Gibbs, J., Lee, J. & Bachnak, B. (2020). Low Police–Public Social Distance as the Key to Recruiting. *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*, 14(1), 181-190.

- Lee, J. (2018). Contextualizing informal labeling effect on adolescent recidivism in South Korea. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 61(10), 3117-3134.
- Gibbs, J., Lee, J., Moloney, J., & Olson, S. (2018). Exploring the neighborhood context of serious assaults on police. *Policing & Society*, 28(8), 898-914
- Han, S., Lee, J., & Park, K. (2017). The impact of extracurricular activities participation on youth delinquent behaviors: An instrumental variables approach. *Journal of Adolescence*, 58, 84-95.
- Lee, J., Lee, J. & Hoover, L. (2017). What conditions affect police response time?: Examining situational and neighborhood factors. *Police Quarterly*, 20(1), 61-80.
- Ahlin, E., Gibbs, J., Kavanaugh, P., & Lee, J.\* (2017). Exploring support for restorative justice in a sample of U.S. university students. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 61(2), 229-245. \*Author names in alphabetical order
- Lee, J. (2016). Police use of non-lethal force in New York City: Situational and community factors. *Policing & Society: An International Journal of Research and Policy*, 26(8), 875-888.
- Lee, B., Lee, J., & Hoover, L. (2016). Neighborhood characteristics and auto theft: An empirical research from the social disorganization perspective. *Security Journal*, 29(3), 400-408.
- Khruakham, S., & Lee, J. (2016) A preliminary evaluation on the national drug intervention in Thailand: A time series analysis of crime reports. *The Police Journal: Theory, Practice and Principles*, 89(3), 187-197.
- Lee, J., Lim, H., & Lee, H. (2015). Differential social distance and confidence in the police. *International Journal of Police Science and Management*, 17(3), 147-154.
- Lee, J. & Kavanaugh, P. (2015). Discipline, shaming and antisocial attitude in Philadelphia Middle Schools. *Sociological Spectrum*, 35(6), 504-517.
- Lee, J. & Gibbs, J. (2015). Race and attitudes toward police: The mediating effect of social distance. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 38(2), 314-332.\* **Emerald Literati Network Awards for Excellence (Highly Commended)**
- Jang, H., Lee, J., & Gibbs, J. (2015). The influence of the national government on confidence in the police: A focus on corruption. *International Journal of Law, Crime, and Justice*, 43(4), 553-568.
- Khruakham, S., & Lee, J. (2014). Terrorism and other determinants of fear of crime in the Philippines. *International Journal of Police Science and Management*, 16(1), 1-15.

Lee, J., & Menard, S. & Bouffard, L. A. (2014). Extending interactional theory: The labeling dimension. *Deviant Behavior*, 35(1), 1-19. **\*Top three most downloaded articles in Routledge Behavioral Science Journals**

Khruakham, S., & Lee, J. (2013). Cross-nation comparison of the intolerance to police misconduct: Findings from the Thai police cadet survey. *International Journal of Police Science and Management*, 15(3), 237-245.

Lee, J., Zhang, Y., & Hoover, L. (2013). Police response to domestic violence: Multilevel factors of arrest decision. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 36(1), 157-174.

Lee, J., Zhang, Y., & Hoover, L. (2013). Profiling weapon use in domestic violence: Multilevel analysis of situational and neighborhood factors. *Victims & Offenders*, 8(2), 164-184.

Lee, J., Jang, H., & Bouffard, L. A. (2013). Maternal employment and juvenile delinquency: A longitudinal study of Korean adolescents. *Crime & Delinquency*, 59(7), 1064-1084.

Jang, H., Lee, J., & Lee, H. (2012). Examination of the recent increase of rape rate in South Korea: An explorative approach. *사회와 안전 (Society and Security)*, 1(2), 1-27.

Lee, J., & Ruiz, J. (2011). Investigating discriminative bail setting: Multivariate analysis on Louisiana drug interdiction. *Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice*, 9, 22-40.

Ruiz, J., & Lee, J. (2009). Revisiting Louisiana drug interdiction: Drug profiling in the Louisiana justice system. *International Journal of Police Science and Management*, 11(2), 236-250.

## GRANTS/CONTRACTS/AWARDS

- 2020 Contract Researcher, At-risk Youth Afterschool Trauma-informed Care, Program, Harrisburg YMCA: Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency (\$249,564)
- 2019 Co-Principal Investigator, Community Violence Prevention: Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency 2018-SS-02-30635 (\$346,749)
- 2018 Contract Researcher, Pre-trial Risk Assessment Project, Dauphin County (PA) Criminal Justice Advisory Board: Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency (\$21,500)
- 2017 Contract Researcher, Geographic Information System-based Crime Analysis, Dauphin County (PA) District Attorney's Office: Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency (\$45,640 for 24 months)
- 2017 Principal Investigator, Smart Supervision: Reducing Prison Populations and Creating Safer Communities: U.S. Department of Justice 2017-SM-BX-0005 (\$746,000)
- 2015 Principal Investigator, Byrne Criminal Justice Innovation Grant: U.S. Department of Justice 2015-AJ-BX-0017 (\$155,000)
- 2014 Principal Investigator, Outreach and Community Enhancement Fund, School of Public Affairs, Penn State Harrisburg (\$5,000)
- 2011 Research Fellowship Grant, Sam Houston State University (\$6,000)
- 2010 Research Fellowship Grant, Sam Houston State University (\$6,000)

- 2009 Korean Honor Awards, Embassy of Republic of Korea, Washington D.C. (\$1,000)
- 2009 Rolando V. del Carmen Criminal Justice Scholarship, Sam Houston State University
- 2008 Graduate Student Paper Competition (2nd place): NEACJS
- 2008 Graduate Student Paper Competition (1st place): PACJE
- 2008 Outstanding Graduate Student Award in Criminal Justice: Pennsylvania State University

### **NON-REFEREED PUBLICATIONS**

- Barker, P. (2015). Open and closed: In Harrisburg, the homicide rate is high. But so is the solve rate. (Interview). *The Burg*.
- Lee, J. & Gibbs, J. (2014). Op-Ed: There's a start racial disparity in how Pennsylvanians feel about police. *Pennlive.com*.
- Lee, J. (2014). Op-Ed: Linking crime reports and public trust in police. *Philadelphia Inquirer*.
- Lee, J. (2014). Op-Ed: A surprising factor may explain racial attitudes toward police. *Pennlive.com*.
- Lee, J. (2014). Op-Ed: To cut crime, reduce opportunities for criminals to strike. *Pennlive.com*.
- Lee, J. (2014). Routine activities theory. In *Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice*. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Lee, J. (2010). Substance use and school dropout. In S. Menard, et al. Inhalant abuse and related problem behaviors across generations in a national sample. *National Youth Survey Family Study Project Report Number 2/National Youth Survey Report Number 61, Final Report to the National Institute on Drug Abuse*, 241-263.

### **INVITED PRESENTATIONS**

- Data driven approaches to Hot Spot Policing*  
Jonathan Lee, People's University of Public Security, Beijing, China., June 2018
- Making sense of crime and policing: Theories and research* in Penn State Harrisburg Faculty Seminar Series, Middletown, PA. October 23, 2013
- Understanding victim and origin community for Human Trafficking investigation: Case for Asian victims* in Advanced Anti-Human Trafficking Curriculum  
U.S. Attorney's Office for the Southern District of Texas. Houston, TX. March 23, 2009

### **ACADEMIC PRESENTATIONS**

- Weapon Carrying on School Grounds in the State of Pennsylvania*  
Siyu Liu & Jonathan Lee, ACJS, Baltimore, MD, March 27, 2019
- Enhancing Public Confidence in Police: The Importance of Social Distance Revisited*  
Jonathan Lee & Jennifer Gibbs, ACJS. New Orleans, LA., Feb 2018
- Interpersonal Safety Net? The Role of Youth's Interpersonal Relationships in School Violence*  
Siyu Liu & Jonathan Lee, ACJS. New Orleans, LA., Feb 2018

*The Influence of Media Representations of Police Wrongdoing on Police Performance Rating*  
Jonathan Lee & Jennifer Gibbs, ASC. Philadelphia, PA., Nov 2017

*Contextualizing Informal Labeling Effect on Adolescent Recidivism*  
Jonathan Lee, ACJS. Kansas City, MO., March 2017

*The Impact of Repeated Calls for Service on Police Response Time*  
Jae-seung Lee & Jonathan Lee (Panel Chair), ACJS. Kansas City, MO., March 2017

*Importance of areal aggregation: The case of violence against the police research*  
Jennifer Gibbs & Jonathan Lee, ASC. New Orleans, LA., November 16, 2016

*Interactive Model for Confidence in the Police Research*  
Jonathan Lee & Jennifer Gibbs, ASC. New Orleans, LA., November 16, 2016

*The Impact of Extracurricular Activities on Youth Behavior*  
Sehee Han & Jonathan Lee, ASC. Washington, D.C., November 18, 2015

*The Police and the Public: Applying the Concept of Social Distance*  
Jonathan Lee & Jennifer Gibbs, ASC. Washington, D.C., November 18, 2015

*Multilevel analysis of police use of nonlethal force: New York City cases*  
Jonathan Lee, ACJS. Orlando, FL. March, 2015

*Race and attitudes toward the police: The mediating effect of social distance*  
Jonathan Lee & Jennifer Gibbs, ACJS. Orlando, FL. March, 2015

*A review of juvenile intervention programs in the state of Pennsylvania*  
Sarah Beth Stigerwalt & Jonathan Lee, ACJS. Philadelphia, PA. February, 2014

*Onset, help-seeking, and duration in the course of interpersonal victimization*  
Jonathan Lee, Chiara Sabina, & Carlos Cuevas, ACJS. Philadelphia, PA. February, 2014

*Differential Social Distance and Confidence in the Police*  
Jonathan Lee & Hoon Lee, ASC. Atlanta, GA, November 21, 2013.

*Police Response to Domestic Violence: Multilevel Factors of Arrest Decision*  
Jonathan Lee & Yan Zhang, ACJS. New York, NY. March, 2012

*Spatial Characteristics and Auto Theft*  
Bora Lee & Jonathan Lee, ACJS. New York, NY. March, 2012

*Profiling Weapon use in Domestic Violence: Multilevel Analysis of Situational and Neighborhood Correlate*  
Jonathan Lee & Yan Zhang, ACJS. New York, NY. March, 2012

*Interactional Approach to the Test of Labeling Theory.*

Jonathan Lee & Scott Menard, ASC. Washington D.C. November, 2011

*Maternal Employment and Juvenile Delinquency: A Longitudinal Study of Korean Adolescents.*

Jonathan Lee, Hyunseok Jang, & Leana Bouffard, ASC. Washington D.C. November, 2011

*Testing reintegrative shaming theory in the school context.*

Jonathan Lee & Jurg Gerber, ACJS. San Diego, CA. February, 2010

*Revisiting Louisiana drug interdiction: Demographic profiling in bail assessment by the Louisiana court system.*

James Ruiz & Jonathan Lee, ACJS. San Diego, CA. February, 2010

*Would the crackdown of prostitution increase the rape rate? A time-series analysis using a Korean case.*

Hyunseok Jang, Jonathan Lee, & Hoon Lee, ACJS. San Diego, CA. February, 2010

*Trade-offs in illegal immigration enforcement: Suggestions on police development*

Jonathan Lee, ACJS. Boston, MA. March, 2009

*Revisiting Louisiana drug interdiction: Drug profiling in Louisiana justice system.*

Jim Ruiz & Jonathan Lee, ACJS. Boston, MA. March, 2009

## **ACADEMIC SERVICES**

- *Program Committee (Employment Exchange), ACJS 2012-Present*
- *Treasurer, Pennsylvania Association of Criminal Justice Educators 2014-2017*
- *Program Committee (Criminology), ACJS 2016/2017*
- *Chair, International Liaison, Korean Society of Criminology in America 2013-2015*
- *Michael C. Braswell/Anderson Outstanding Paper Award Committee, ACJS, 2014/2015*
- *Criminal Justice Internship Coordinator, Penn State Harrisburg 2014-2015*
- *Chair, Student Research Paper Competition Committee, PACJE 2012-2014*
- *Program Committee (Policing and Race/Ethnicity), ACJS 2011/2012*

- **Manuscript Review for Journal**

*Journal of Quantitative Criminology; International Journal of Law, Crime and Justice; Journal of Early Adolescence; Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategy and Management; Victims & Offenders; Criminology, Criminal Justice, Law & Society; The Police Journal: Theory, Practice and Principles; Psychology of Violence; Journal of Youth Studies; Youth & Society; Journal of Ethnicity in Criminal Justice*